Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 SOAP 1.1 Binding

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This document is also available in these non-normative formats: PDF, PostScript, XML, and plain text.

Abstract

WSDL SOAP 1.1 Binding describes the concrete details for using WSDL 2.0 in conjunction with SOAP 1.1 [*SOAP11 [p.7]*] protocol.

Status of this Document

This section describes the status of this document at the time of its publication. Other documents may supersede this document. A list of current W3C publications and the latest revision of this technical report can be found in the W3C technical reports index at http://www.w3.org/TR/.

This is a W3C Working Draft of Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 SOAP 1.1 Binding. It has been produced by the Web Services Description Working Group, which is part of the W3C Web Services Activity. This Working Draft signifies a call for implementation of the SOAP 1.1 binding.

The Working Group plans to do some implementation testing along with the implementation testing for Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 2: Adjuncts [*WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts [p.6]*], and eventually publish this document as a Working Group Note. An implementations report will be made available.

Implementers are encouraged to provide feedback by 15 March 2006. Comments on this document are to be sent to the public public-ws-desc-comments@w3.org mailing list (public archive).

A diff-marked version against the previous version of this document is available. For a detailed list of changes since the last publication of this document, please refer to appendix **B. SOAP 1.1 Binding Change Log** [p.8] . Issues about this document are documented in the Candidate Recommendation issues list maintained by the Working Group. A list of formal objections against the set of WSDL 2.0 Working Drafts is also available.

Publication as a Working Draft does not imply endorsement by the W3C Membership. This is a draft document and may be updated, replaced or obsoleted by other documents at any time. It is inappropriate to cite this document as other than work in progress.

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1. Introduction

The Web Services Description Language (WSDL) provides a model and an XML format for describing Web services. WSDL SOAP 1.1 Binding (this specification) describes the binding extension for SOAP 1.1 [*SOAP11 [p.7]*] protocol. This binding is intended to ease the migration from WSDL 1.1 to WSDL 2.0 for implementers describing services that use SOAP 1.1 protocol. And, this binding allows users to continue using SOAP 1.1 protocol.

This specification depends on WSDL 2.0 [*WSDL 2.0 Core [p.6]*] and WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts [*WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts [p.6]*].

1.1 Notational Conventions

This specification uses a number of namespace prefixes throughout; they are listed in Table 1-1 [p.3] . Note that the choice of any namespace prefix is arbitrary and not semantically significant (see [*XML Information Set [p.7]*]).

This specification uses curly brackets (e.g., {property}) to indicate a property in the WSDL component model, as defined in Part 1 [*WSDL 2.0 Core [p.6]*] Component Model.

Table 1-1. Prefixes and Namespaces used in this specification

Prefix	Namespace	Notes
wsdl	"http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl"	A normative XML Schema [*XSD Structures [p.7]*], [*XSD Datatypes [p.7]*] document for the "http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl" namespace can be found at http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl.
wsoap	"http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/soap"	A normative XML Schema [*XSD Structures [p.7]*], [*XSD Datatypes [p.7]*] document for the "http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/soap" namespace can be found at http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/soap.
whttp	"http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/http"	A normative XML Schema [*XSD Structures [p.7]*], [*XSD Datatypes [p.7]*] document for the "http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/http" namespace can be found at http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/http.
xs	"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"	Defined in the W3C XML Schema specification [*XSD Structures [p.7]*], [*XSD Datatypes [p.7]*].

Namespace names of the general form "http://example.org/..." and "http://example.com/..." represent application or context-dependent URIs [*IETF RFC 3986 [p.6]*].

All parts of this specification are normative, with the EXCEPTION of examples, and sections explicitly marked as "Non-Normative".

2. SOAP 1.1 Binding

2.1 Identifying a SOAP 1.1 Binding

A SOAP Binding is identified as a SOAP 1.1 binding by assigning the value "1.1" to the {soap version} property of the Binding component.

2.2 Description

The SOAP 1.1 binding enables Web Service applications to use SOAP 1.1 [*SOAP11 [p.7]*] by extending the SOAP binding in the WSDL Adjuncts specification [*WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts [p.6]*]. This binding supports the following:

- **Message Exchange Patterns** - supports two Message Exchange Patterns defined by the WSDL Adjuncts specification [*WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts [p.6]*]: In-Out and In-Only.
- **SOAP Modules** - supports SOAP Modules and allows users to indicate SOAP Modules using the SOAP Module component. For SOAP 1.1, this specification adopts the conceptual definition of SOAP Module as described in the SOAP 1.2 specification [*SOAP12 Part 1 [p.6]*].

  The term "SOAP Module" (also known as SOAP Extensions) refers to the specification of the syntax and semantics of one or more SOAP header blocks.

  Note:

  An IRI [*IETF RFC 3987 [p.6]*] is required to indicate a SOAP Module in a SOAP 1.1 binding.
- **SOAP 1.1 HTTP Binding** - supports the SOAP 1.1 HTTP binding defined in Section 6, SOAP 1.1 specification [*SOAP11 [p.7]*]. This is indicated by assigning the URI "http://www.w3.org/2006/01/soap11/bindings/HTTP" to the {soap underlying protocol} property.

  The value of the {soap action} property, if present, identifies the value of the SOAP 1.1 SOAPAction HTTP request header field, Section 6.1.1, SOAP 1.1 specification [*SOAP11 [p.7]*].

  The values of {http location} properties are ignored for SOAP 1.1 HTTP binding.

  Note:

  If the Interface Operation component's {message exchange pattern} property has the value "http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/in-only" and the Binding component's {soap underlying protocol} property has the value"http://www.w3.org/2006/01/soap11/bindings/HTTP", then the HTTP response is undefined. For specific guidance on what the HTTP response ought to be, implementers are referred to the Basic Profile [*BP10 [p.6]*] and/or the latest version of this specification(s).

- **Other SOAP 1.1 Underlying Protocols** - supports other SOAP 1.1 underlying protocols. Other values can be used for the {soap underlying protocol} property in conjunction with the SOAP 1.1 binding provided that the semantics of such protocols are consistent with this binding.

The values of {soap mep default}, {soap mep} and {soap fault subcodes} properties are ignored for SOAP 1.1 binding.

2.3 Default Binding Rule

The following default binding rule applies to SOAP 1.1 binding:

SOAP Action. If the Binding Operation component does NOT have a {soap action} property defined, then the *quoted string* value is used for the SOAP 1.1 SOAPAction HTTP Header Field (see [*SOAP11 [p.7]*]).

2.4 Example (Non-Normative)

The following example shows the WSDL definition of a simple service providing stock quotes. This service supports a single operation called GetLastTradePrice, which is deployed using the SOAP 1.1 protocol over HTTP. GetLastTradePrice operation request takes a ticker symbol of type string, and returns the price as a float.

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<wsdl:definitions name="StockQuote" xmlns:wsdl="http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl"
  targetNamespace="http://example.com/stockquote"
  xmlns:tns="http://example.com/stockquote"
  xmlns:wsoap="http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/soap">

  <wsdl:types>
    <xs:schema targetNamespace="http://example.com/stockquote"
      xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
      <xs:element name="TradePriceRequest">
        <xs:complexType>
          <xs:all>
            <xs:element name="tickerSymbol" type="xs:string"/>
          </xs:all>
        </xs:complexType>
      </xs:element>
      <xs:element name="TradePrice">
        <xs:complexType>
          <xs:all>
            <xs:element name="price" type="xs:float"/>
          </xs:all>
        </xs:complexType>
      </xs:element>
    </xs:schema>
  </wsdl:types>

  <wsdl:interface name="StockQuoteInterface">
    <wsdl:operation name="GetLastTradePrice"
      pattern="http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/in-out">
      <wsdl:input element="tns:GetLastTradePriceInput"/>
      <wsdl:output element="tns:GetLastTradePriceOutput"/>
    </wsdl:operation>
  </wsdl:interface>

  <wsdl:binding name="StockQuoteSoapBinding" interface="tns:StockQuoteInterface"
    type="http://www.w3.org/2006/01/wsdl/soap"
                                       wsoap:version="1.1"
                                       wsoap:protocol="http://www.w3.org/2006/01/soap11/bindings/HTTP">
```

```
    <wsdl:operation ref="tns:GetLastTradePrice"
      wsoap:action="http://example.com/GetLastTradePrice"/>
  </wsdl:binding>

  <wsdl:service name="StockQuoteService" interface="tns:StockQuoteInterface">
    <wsdl:documentation>My first service</wsdl:documentation>
    <wsdl:endpoint name="StockQuoteEndPoint" binding="tns:StockQuoteBinding"
    address="http://example.com/endpoint/stockquote"/>
  </wsdl:service>

</wsdl:definitions>
```

3. References

3.1 Normative References

[BP10]
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[IETF RFC 3986]
Uniform Resource Identifiers (URI): Generic Syntax, T. Berners-Lee, R. Fielding, L. Masinter, Authors. Internet Engineering Task Force, January 2005. Available at http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3986.txt.

[IETF RFC 3987]
Internationalized Resource Identifiers (IRIs), M. Duerst, M. Suignard, Authors. Internet Engineering Task Force, January 2005. Available at http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3987.txt.

[SOAP12 Part 1]
SOAP Version 1.2 Part 1: Messaging Framework, M. Gudgin, M. Hadley, N. Mendelsohn, J-J. Moreau, H. Frystyk Nielsen, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 24 June 2003. This version of the "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 1: Messaging Framework" Recommendation is http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/REC-soap12-part1-20030624/. The latest version of "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 1: Messaging Framework" is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/soap12-part1/.

[WSDL 2.0 Core]
Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 1: Core Language, R. Chinnici, J-J. Moreau, A. Ryman, S. Weerawarana, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 6 January 2006. This version of the "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 1: Core Language" Specification is available is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/CR-wsdl20-20060106. The latest version of "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 1: Core Language" is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/wsdl20.

[WSDL 2.0 Adjuncts]
Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 2: Adjuncts , R. Chinnici, H. Haas, A. Lewis, J-J. Moreau, D. Orchard, S. Weerawarana, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 6 January 2006. This version of the "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 2: Adjuncts" Specification is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/CR-wsdl20-adjuncts-20060106.

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[XSD Structures]
: *XML Schema Part 1: Structures*, H. Thompson, D. Beech, M. Maloney, and N. Mendelsohn, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 2 May 2001. This version of the XML Schema Part 1 Recommendation is http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502. The latest version of XML Schema Part 1 is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-1.

[XSD Datatypes]
: *XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes*, P. Byron and A. Malhotra, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 2 May 2001. This version of the XML Schema Part 2 Recommendation is http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502. The latest version of XML Schema Part 2 is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-2.

[XML Information Set]
: *XML Information Set (Second Edition)*, J. Cowan and R. Tobin, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 4 February 2004. This version of the XML Information Set Recommendation is http://www.w3.org/TR/2004/REC-xml-infoset-20040204. The latest version of XML Information Set is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/xml-infoset.

3.2 Informative References

[SOAP11]
: *Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) 1.1*, Don Box, David Ehnebuske, Gopal Kakivaya, Andrew Layman, Noah Mendelsohn, Henrik Frystyk Nielsen, Satish Thatte, Dave Winer, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, Note 08 May 2000.

[SOAP12 Part 2]
: *SOAP Version 1.2 Part 2: Adjuncts*, M. Gudgin, M. Hadley, N. Mendelsohn, J-J. Moreau, and H. Frystyk Nielsen, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 7 May 2003. This version of the "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 2: Adjuncts" Recommendation is http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/REC-soap12-part2-20030624/. The latest version of "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 2: Adjuncts" is available at http://www.w3.org/TR/soap12-part2/.

[WSDL 2.0 Primer]
: *Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 0: Primer*, D. Booth, C.K. Liu, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 6 January 2006. This version of "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 0: Primer" is http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/CR-wsdl20-primer-20060106. The latest version of the "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 0: Primer" document is available from http://www.w3.org/TR/wsdl20-primer.

A. Acknowledgements (Non-Normative)

This document is developed by the participants of the W3C Web Service Description Working Group.

Many people have contributed ideas and feedback that has improved this document. In particular, the editor acknowledges contributions from Amy Gersema, webMethods.

B. SOAP 1.1 Binding Change Log (Non-Normative)

Date	Author	Description
20051117	HH	Fixed quoted string text for SOAPAction
20051111	HH	LC333: also ignoring {soap mep default}, and not talking about {http method}
20051111	HH	LC300: updated Infoset reference
20050923	HH	LC313: made {soap action} optional.
20050617	JMarsh	Updated prevloc
20050617	JMarsh	"Predefined Extensions" -> "Adjuncts"
20050617	JMarsh	Updated primer bibref
20050615	JJM	Removed the reference to RFC2119 and its keyword description.
20050615	JJM	Fixed remaining capital MUST, MAY and SHOULD.
20050615	JJM	Added markup for components and properties.
20050527	HH	Switched to IRIs
20050112	AV	Rewrote sections to improve readability, no substantial changes
20041208	AV	Changed title from SOAP 11 to SOAP 1.1
20041129	AV	Incorporated WG resolutions from the webMethods F2F, Nov 2004
20040826	AV	Created the first draft